

GUGGENHEIM

Tax Year 2023 Form 1042-S FAQs

Q: WHY DID I RECEIVE A FORM 1042-S?

A: Form 1042-S reports ordinary dividend, long-term capital gain income, and short-term capital gain income earned in accounts by non-resident alien investors. Form 1042-S also reports any associated withholding.

Q: WHY ARE THE DOLLAR AMOUNTS REPORTED ON MY 1042-S DIFFERENT THAN THE AMOUNTS ON MY YEAR-END STATEMENT?

A: The amounts on your Form 1042-S are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Q: I HAVE SUBMITTED A FORM W-8 TO CERTIFY THAT I AM A FOREIGN SHAREHOLDER. WHY HAVE TAXES BEEN WITHHELD?

A: The purpose of the Forms W-8 is to certify that you are a foreign shareholder, and allow you to claim a tax treaty (when applicable). It does not exempt you from all tax withholding. The IRS requires us to withhold 30% from dividends for all non-US investors. However, certain countries have entered into bilateral tax treaty agreements with the United States that allow for reduced tax rates. For more information see IRS Publication 515 available on the IRS website www.irs.gov.

Q: WHY DO SOME WITHHOLDING AMOUNTS APPEAR TO BE MORE THAN MY DISTRIBUTION?

A: Some funds may have had a portion/all of their distribution reclassified as Qualified Interest Income (QII), shows as Income Code 01 in Box 1 of the form. Since the QII percentage is not known at the time of the original distribution, withholding is done based on the original distribution amount. For more information, please consult a tax professional.

Q: WHAT DO I DO IF I HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT MY FORM 1042-S?

A: Please contact Guggenheim Client Services at 800.820.0888, Monday through Friday, 8:30 am – 5:30 pm, ET to speak with one of our representatives.

Tax Year 2023 Form 1042-S Instructions for Recipient

U.S. Income Tax Filing Requirements

Generally, every nonresident alien individual, nonresident alien fiduciary, and foreign corporation with U.S. income, including income that is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, must file a U.S. income tax return. However, no return is required to be filed by a nonresident alien individual, nonresident alien fiduciary, or foreign corporation if such person was not engaged in a trade or business in the United States at any time during the tax year and if the tax liability of such person was fully satisfied by the withholding of U.S. tax at the source. Corporations file Form 1120-F; all others file Form 1040-NR. You may get the return forms and instructions at IRS.gov, at any U.S. Embassy or consulate, or by writing to: Internal Revenue Service, 1201 N. Mitsubishi Motorway, Bloomington, IL 61705-6613.

En règle générale, tout étranger non-résident, tout organisme fiduciaire étranger non-résident et toute société étrangère percevant un revenu aux Etats-Unis, y compris tout revenu dérivé, en fait, du fonctionnement d'un commerce ou d'une affaire aux Etats-Unis, doit produire une déclaration d'impôt sur le revenu auprès des services fiscaux des Etats-Unis. Cependant aucune déclaration d'impôt sur le revenu n'est exigée d'un étranger non-résident, d'un organisme fiduciaire étranger non-résident, ou d'une société étrangère s'ils n'ont pris part à aucun commerce ou affaire aux Etats-Unis à aucun moment pendant l'année fiscale et si les impôts dont ils sont redevables, ont été entièrement acquittés par une retenue à la source sur leur salaire. Les sociétés doivent faire leur déclaration d'impôt en remplissant le formulaire 1120-F; tous les autres redevables doivent remplir le formulaire 1040-NR. On peut se procurer les formulaires de déclarations d'impôts et les instructions y afférentes à IRS.gov et dans toutes les ambassades et tous les consulats des Etats-Unis. L'on peut également s'adresser pour tout renseignement à: Internal Revenue Service, 1201 N. Mitsubishi Motorway, Bloomington, IL 61705-6613.

Por regla general, todo extranjero no residente, todo organismo fiduciario extranjero no residente y toda sociedad anónima extranjera que reciba ingresos en los Estados Unidos, incluyendo ingresos relacionados con la conducción de un negocio o comercio dentro de los Estados Unidos, deberá presentar una declaración estadounidense de impuestos sobre el ingreso. Sin embargo, no se requiere declaración alguna a un individuo extranjero, una sociedad anónima extranjera u organismo fiduciario extranjero no residente, si tal persona no ha efectuado comercio o negocio en los Estados Unidos durante el año fiscal y si la responsabilidad con los impuestos de tal persona ha sido satisfecha plenamente mediante retención del impuesto de los Estados Unidos en la fuente. Las sociedades anónimas envían el Formulario 1120-F; todos los demás contribuyentes envían el Formulario 1040-NR. Se podrá obtener formularios e instrucciones en IRS.gov y en cualquier Embajada o Consulado de los Estados Unidos o escribiendo directamente a: Internal Revenue Service, 1201 N. Mitsubishi Motorway, Bloomington, IL 61705-6613.

Im allgemeinen muss jede ausländische Einzelperson, jeder ausländische Bevollmächtigte und jede ausländische Gesellschaft mit Einkommen in den Vereinigten Staaten, einschließlich des Einkommens, welches direkt mit der Ausübung von Handel oder Gewerbe innerhalb der Staaten verbunden ist, eine Einkommensteuererklärung der Vereinigten Staaten abgeben. Eine Erklärung, muss jedoch nicht von Ausländern, ausländischen Bevollmächtigten oder ausländischen Gesellschaften in den Vereinigten Staaten eingereicht werden, falls eine solche Person während des Steuerjahres kein Gewerbe oder Handel in den Vereinigten Staaten ausgeübt hat und die Steuerschuld durch Einbehaltung der Steuern der Vereinigten Staaten durch die Einkommensquelle abgegolten ist. Gesellschaften reichen den Vordruck 1120-F ein; alle anderen reichen das Formblatt 1040-NR ein. Einkommensteuererklärungen und Instruktionen können unter IRS.gov und bei den Botschaften und Konsulaten der Vereinigten Staaten eingeholt werden. Um weitere Informationen wende man sich bitte an: Internal Revenue Service, 1201 N. Mitsubishi Motorway, Bloomington, IL 61705-6613.

Explanation of Codes

Box 1. Income Code.

Code	Types of Income			
Interest	01	Interest paid by U.S. obligors—general	34	Substitute payment—dividends
	02	Interest paid on real property mortgages	40	Other dividend equivalents under IRC section 871(m)
	03	Interest paid to controlling foreign corporations	52	Dividends paid on certain actively traded or publicly offered securities ¹
	04	Interest paid by foreign corporations	53	Substitute payments—dividends from certain actively traded or publicly offered securities ¹
	05	Interest on tax-free covenant bonds	56	Dividend equivalents under IRC section 871(m) as a result of applying the combined transaction rules
	22	Interest paid on deposit with a foreign branch of a domestic corporation or partnership	09	Capital gains
	29	Deposit interest	10	Industrial royalties
	30	Original issue discount (OID)	11	Motion picture or television copyright royalties
	31	Short-term OID	12	Other royalties (for example, copyright, software, broadcasting, endorsement payments)
	33	Substitute payment—interest	13	Royalties paid on certain publicly offered securities ¹
Dividend	51	Interest paid on certain actively traded or publicly offered securities ¹	14	Real property income and natural resources royalties
	54	Substitute payments—interest from certain actively traded or publicly offered securities ¹	15	Pensions, annuities, alimony, and/or insurance premiums
	06	Dividends paid by U.S. corporations—general	16	Scholarship or fellowship grants
	07	Dividends qualifying for direct dividend rate	17	Compensation for independent personal services ²
	08	Dividends paid by foreign corporations	18	Compensation for dependent personal services ²
		19	Compensation for teaching ²	

See back of Copy C for additional codes.

¹ This code should only be used if the income paid is described in Regulations section 1.1441-6(c)(2) and the withholding agent has reduced the rate of withholding under an income tax treaty without the recipient providing a U.S. or foreign TIN.

² If compensation that otherwise would be covered under Income Codes 17 through 20 is directly attributable to the recipient's occupation as an artist or athlete, use Income Code 42 or 43 instead.

Explanation of Codes (continued)

20	Compensation during studying and training ²
23	Other income
24	Qualified investment entity (QIE) distributions of capital gains
25	Trust distributions subject to IRC section 1445
26	Unsevered growing crops and timber distributions by a trust subject to IRC section 1445
27	Publicly traded partnership distributions subject to IRC section 1446
28	Gambling winnings ³
32	Notional principal contract income ⁴
35	Substitute payment—other
36	Capital gains distributions
37	Return of capital
38	Eligible deferred compensation items subject to IRC section 877A(d)(1)
39	Distributions from a nongrantor trust subject to IRC section 877A(f)(1)
41	Guarantee of indebtedness
42	Earnings as an artist or athlete—no central withholding agreement ⁵
43	Earnings as an artist or athlete—central withholding agreement ⁵
44	Specified federal procurement payments
50	Income previously reported under escrow procedure ⁶
55	Taxable death benefits on life insurance contracts
57	Amount realized under IRC section 1446(f)

Boxes 3a and 4a. Exemption Code (applies if the tax rate entered in box 3b or 4b is 00.00).

Code	Authority for Exemption
Chapter 3	
01	Effectively connected income
02	Exempt under IRC ⁷
03	Income is not from U.S. sources
04	Exempt under tax treaty
05	Portfolio interest exempt under IRC

06	QI that assumes primary withholding responsibility
07	WFP or WFT
08	U.S. branch treated as U.S. Person
09	Territory FI treated as U.S. Person
10	QI represents that income is exempt
11	QSL that assumes primary withholding responsibility
12	Payee subjected to chapter 4 withholding
22	QDD that assumes primary withholding responsibility
23	Exempt under section 897(f)
24	Exempt under section 892

Chapter 4

13	Grandfathered payment
14	Effectively connected income
15	Payee not subject to chapter 4 withholding
16	Excluded nonfinancial payment
17	Foreign Entity that assumes primary withholding responsibility
18	U.S. Payees—of participating FFI or registered deemed-compliant FFI
19	Exempt from withholding under IGA ⁸
20	Dormant account ⁹
21	Other—payment not subject to chapter 4 withholding

Boxes 12b, 12c, 13f, 13g, 15b, 15c, 16d, and 16e. Withholding Agent, Recipient, Intermediary, and Payer Chapter 3 and Chapter 4 Status Codes.

Type of Recipient, Withholding Agent, Payer, or Intermediary Code

Chapter 3 Status Codes

03	Territory FI—treated as U.S. Person
04	Territory FI—not treated as U.S. Person
05	U.S. branch—treated as U.S. Person
06	U.S. branch—not treated as U.S. Person
07	U.S. branch—ECI presumption applied
08	Partnership other than Withholding Foreign Partnership or Publicly Traded Partnership
09	Withholding Foreign Partnership

See back of Copy D for additional codes

² If compensation that otherwise would be covered under Income Codes 17 through 20 is directly attributable to the recipient's occupation as an artist or athlete, use Income Code 42 or 43 instead.

³ Subject to 30% withholding rate unless the recipient is from one of the treaty countries listed under *Gambling winnings* (Income Code 28) in Pub. 515.

⁴ Use appropriate Interest Income Code for embedded interest in a notional principal contract.

⁵ Income Code 43 should only be used if Letter 4492, Venue Notification, has been issued by the Internal Revenue Service (otherwise, use Income Code 42 for earnings as an artist or athlete). If Income Code 42 or 43 is used, Recipient Code 22 (artist or athlete) should be used instead of Recipient Code 16 (Individual), 15 (Corporation), or 08 (partnership other than withholding foreign partnership).

⁶ Use only to report gross income the tax for which is being deposited in the current year because such tax was previously escrowed for chapters 3 and 4 and the withholding agent previously reported the gross income in a prior year and checked the box to report the tax as not deposited under the escrow procedure. See the instructions to this form for further explanation.

⁷ This code should only be used if no other specific chapter 3 exemption code applies.

⁸ Use only to report a U.S. reportable account or nonconsenting U.S. account that is receiving a payment subject to chapter 3 withholding.

⁹ Use only if applying the escrow procedure for dormant accounts under Regulations section 1.1471-4(b)(6). If tax was withheld and deposited under chapter 3, do not check box 7b ("tax not deposited with IRS pursuant to escrow procedure"). You must instead enter "3" in box 3 and complete box 3b.

Explanation of Codes (continued)

- 10 Trust other than Withholding Foreign Trust
- 11 Withholding Foreign Trust
- 12 Qualified Intermediary
- 13 Qualified Securities Lender—Qualified Intermediary
- 14 Qualified Securities Lender—Other
- 15 Corporation
- 16 Individual
- 17 Estate
- 18 Private Foundation
- 19 International Organization
- 20 Tax Exempt Organization (Section 501(c) entities)
- 21 Unknown Recipient
- 22 Artist or Athlete
- 23 Pension
- 24 Foreign Central Bank of Issue
- 25 Nonqualified Intermediary
- 26 Hybrid entity making Treaty Claim
- 35 Qualified Derivatives Dealer
- 36 Foreign Government—Integral Part
- 37 Foreign Government—Controlled Entity
- 38 Publicly Traded Partnership

Pooled Reporting Codes¹⁰

- 27 Withholding Rate Pool—General
- 28 Withholding Rate Pool—Exempt Organization
- 29 PAI Withholding Rate Pool—General
- 30 PAI Withholding Rate Pool—Exempt Organization
- 31 Agency Withholding Rate Pool—General
- 32 Agency Withholding Rate Pool—Exempt Organization

Chapter 4 Status Codes

- 01 U.S. Withholding Agent—FI
- 02 U.S. Withholding Agent—Other
- 03 Territory FI—not treated as U.S. Person
- 04 Territory FI—treated as U.S. Person
- 05 Participating FFI—Other
- 06 Participating FFI—Reporting Model 2 FFI
- 07 Registered Deemed-Compliant FFI—Reporting Model 1 FFI
- 08 Registered Deemed-Compliant FFI—Sponsored Entity
- 09 Registered Deemed-Compliant FFI—Other
- 10 Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI—Other
- 11 Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI—FFI with Low Value Accounts
- 12 Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI—Nonregistering Local Bank
- 13 Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI—Sponsored Entity
- 14 Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI—Investment Entity that does not maintain financial accounts
- 15 Nonparticipating FFI
- 16 Owner-Documented FFI
- 17 U.S. Branch—treated as U.S. person
- 18 U.S. Branch—not treated as U.S. person (reporting under section 1471)
- 19 Passive NFFE identifying Substantial U.S. Owners

- 20 Passive NFFE with no Substantial U.S. Owners
- 21 Publicly Traded NFFE or Affiliate of Publicly Traded NFFE
- 22 Active NFFE
- 23 Individual
- 24 Section 501(c) Entities
- 25 Excepted Territory NFFE
- 26 Excepted NFFE—Other
- 27 Exempt Beneficial Owner
- 28 Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
- 29 Unknown Recipient
- 30 Recalcitrant Account Holder
- 31 Nonreporting IGA FFI
- 32 Direct reporting NFFE
- 33 U.S. reportable account
- 34 Nonconsenting U.S. account
- 35 Sponsored direct reporting NFFE
- 36 Excepted Inter-affiliate FFI
- 37 Undocumented Preexisting Obligation
- 38 U.S. Branch—ECI presumption applied
- 39 Account Holder of Excluded Financial Account¹¹
- 40 Passive NFFE reported by FFI¹²
- 41 NFFE subject to 1472 withholding
- 50 U.S. Withholding Agent—Foreign branch of FI

Pooled Reporting Codes

- 42 Recalcitrant Pool—No U.S. Indicia
- 43 Recalcitrant Pool—U.S. Indicia
- 44 Recalcitrant Pool—Dormant Account
- 45 Recalcitrant Pool—U.S. Persons
- 46 Recalcitrant Pool—Passive NFFEs
- 47 Nonparticipating FFI Pool
- 48 U.S. Payees Pool
- 49 QI-Recalcitrant Pool—General¹³

Box 13j. LOB Code (enter the code that best describes the applicable limitation on benefits (LOB) category that qualifies the taxpayer for the requested treaty benefits).

LOB Code

LOB Treaty Category

- 02 Government – contracting state/political subdivision/local authority
- 03 Tax exempt pension trust/Pension fund
- 04 Tax exempt/Charitable organization
- 05 Publicly traded corporation
- 06 Subsidiary of publicly traded corporation
- 07 Company that meets the ownership and base erosion test
- 08 Company that meets the derivative benefits test
- 09 Company with an item of income that meets the active trade or business test
- 10 Discretionary determination
- 11 Other
- 12 No LOB article in treaty

¹⁰ Codes 27 through 32 should only be used by a QI, QSL, WP, or WT. A QI acting as a QDD may use only code 27 or 28.

¹¹ This code should only be used if income is paid to an account that is excluded from the definition of financial account under Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2) or under Annex II of the applicable Model 1 IGA or Model 2 IGA.

¹² This code should only be used when the withholding agent has received a certification on the FFI withholding statement of a participating FFI or registered deemed-compliant FFI that maintains the account that the FFI has reported the account held by the passive NFFE as a U.S. account (or U.S. reportable account) under its FATCA requirements. The withholding agent must report the name and GIIN of such FFI in boxes 15d and 15e.

¹³ This code should only be used by a withholding agent that is reporting a payment (or portion of a payment) made to a QI with respect to the QI's recalcitrant account holders.